# 6.3000: Signal Processing

#### **Two-Dimensional DFT**

$$F[k_x, k_y] = \frac{1}{N_x N_y} \sum_{n_x=0}^{N_x - 1} \sum_{n_y=0}^{N_y - 1} f[n_x, n_y] e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi k_x}{N_x} n_x + \frac{2\pi k_y}{N_y} n_y\right)}$$

$$f[n_x, n_y] = \sum_{kx=0}^{N_x - 1} \sum_{ky=0}^{N_y - 1} F[k_x, k_y] e^{j\left(\frac{2\pi k_x}{N_x} n_x + \frac{2\pi k_y}{N_y} n_y\right)}$$

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Find the 2D DFT of the following vertical bar.



Array indices in numpy are [r,c], where r is row and c is column. The image is  $32 \times 32$  pixels. The bar is at c = 8.

Find the 2D DFT of this image, where bars are at c=0 and c=16.



Find the 2D DFT of the following image.



Find the 2D DFT of the following image.

