# Fall 2023

### Name:

Kerberos (Athena) username:

# Please WAIT until we tell you to begin.

This quiz is closed book, but you may use two  $8.5 \times 11$  sheets of notes (four sides).

### You may NOT use any electronic devices (such as calculators and phones).

If you have questions, please **come to us** at the front of the room to ask.

## Please enter all solutions in the boxes provided.

Work on other pages with QR codes will be considered for partial credit. Please provide a note if you continue work on worksheets at the end of the exam.

# Please do not write on the QR codes at the bottom of each page.

We use those codes to identify which pages belong to each student.

# **Trigonometric Identities Reference**

$$\cos(a+b) = \cos(a)\cos(b) - \sin(a)\sin(b)$$
  

$$\sin(a+b) = \sin(a)\cos(b) + \cos(a)\sin(b)$$
  

$$\cos(a) + \cos(b) = 2\cos\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{a-b}{2}\right)$$
  

$$\sin(a) + \sin(b) = 2\sin\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{a-b}{2}\right)$$
  

$$\cos(a+b) + \cos(a-b) = 2\cos(a)\cos(b)$$
  

$$\sin(a+b) + \sin(a-b) = 2\sin(a)\cos(b)$$
  

$$2\cos(a)\cos(b) = \cos(a-b) + \cos(a+b)$$
  

$$2\sin(a)\cos(b) = \sin(a+b) + \sin(a-b)$$

$$cos(a-b) = cos(a) cos(b) + sin(a) sin(b)$$
  

$$sin(a-b) = sin(a) cos(b) - cos(a) sin(b)$$
  

$$cos(a) - cos(b) = -2sin\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) sin\left(\frac{a-b}{2}\right)$$
  

$$sin(a) - sin(b) = 2cos\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) sin\left(\frac{a-b}{2}\right)$$
  

$$cos(a+b) - cos(a-b) = -2sin(a)sin(b)$$
  

$$sin(a+b) - sin(a-b) = 2cos(a)sin(b)$$
  

$$2sin(a)sin(b) = cos(a-b) - cos(a+b)$$
  

$$2cos(a)sin(b) = sin(a+b) - sin(a-b)$$

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# 1 Relating Transforms (18 points)

Let  $F(\Omega)$  represent the discrete-time Fourier transform of the following discrete-time signal:

 $f[n] = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } 5 \leqslant n \leqslant 9 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ 

**Part a.** Determine numerical values (no sums or integrals) for F(0),  $F(\pi/2)$ , and  $F(\pi)$  and enter those values in the boxes below.



Briefly explain your reasoning in the box below.

**Part b.** Let  $F_{15}[k]$  represent the DFT of f[n] computed with an analysis window N = 15. Let  $g_{15}[n]$  represent the signal whose DFT is  $F_{15}^2[k] = F_{15}[k] \times F_{15}[k]$ . Determine the first five samples of  $g_{15}[n]$  and enter those values in the boxes below (no sums or integrals).



Briefly explain your reasoning in the box below.

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**Part c.** Let  $F_{12}[k]$  represent the DFT of f[n] computed with an analysis window N = 12. Let  $g_{12}[n]$  represent the signal whose DFT is  $F_{12}^2[k] = F_{12}[k] \times F_{12}[k]$ . Determine the first five samples of  $g_{12}[n]$  and enter those values in the boxes below (no sums or integrals).



Briefly explain your reasoning in the box below.

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**Part d.** Let  $F_{10}[k]$  represent the DFT of f[n] computed with an analysis window N = 10. Let  $g_{10}[n]$  represent the signal whose DFT is  $F_{10}^2[k] = F_{10}[k] \times F_{10}[k]$ . Determine the first five samples of  $g_{10}[n]$  and enter those values in the boxes below (no sums or integrals).



Briefly explain your reasoning in the box below.

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# 2 Finding Time (18 points)

**Part a.** Let  $f_1[n]$  represent a discrete-time signal whose DTFT has the magnitude and angle shown below.



Determine  $f_1[n]$  and plot it on the axes below. Label the values of each non-zero sample.



**Part b.** Let  $f_2[n]$  represent a discrete-time signal whose DTFT has the magnitude and angle shown below.



Determine  $f_2[n]$  and plot it on the axes below. Label the values of each non-zero sample.



**Part c.** Let  $f_3[n]$  represent a discrete-time signal whose DTFT has the magnitude and angle shown below.



Determine  $f_3[n]$  and plot it on the axes below. Label the values of each non-zero sample.



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# 3 Find the System (18 points)

**Part a.** Let  $S_1$  represent a discrete-time system that is linear and time invariant. When the input to  $S_1$  is

$$x_1[n] = \begin{cases} 2^{-n/2} & \text{if } n \ge 0\\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

the output of the system is the unit-sample signal

$$y_1[n] = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } n = 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

as illustrated below.



On the axes below, plot the magnitude and phase of the frequency response of system  $S_1$ . Label the important values in each sketch.



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Part b. Let S<sub>2</sub> represent a discrete-time system that is invariant. When the input to  $S_2$  is

the output of the system is

$$y_2[n] = \begin{cases} (-0.8)^{n/2} & \text{if } n \text{ is even and } n \ge 0\\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

as illustrated below.



On the axes below, plot the magnitude and phase of the frequency response of system S<sub>2</sub>. Label the important values in each sketch.



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Each signal in the left column below  $(f_0(t) \text{ to } f_7(t))$  goes to zero outside the regions shown in the plots. Determine the result of convolving each of these signals with a periodic train of rectangular pulses given by

 $g(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } sin(2\pi t) \geqslant 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ 

Determine which waveform (A to I) shows the result of each convolution and enter its label in the box provided.



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